#### Wise Roads Weather Information System to Effectively Reduce Oilfield Delays and Disruptions

Jonathan Rosencrans NDACE Annual Conference January 28<sup>th</sup>, 2021



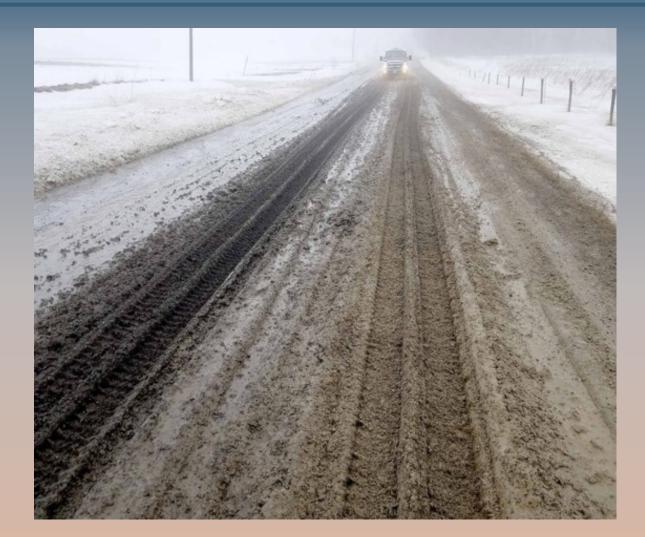






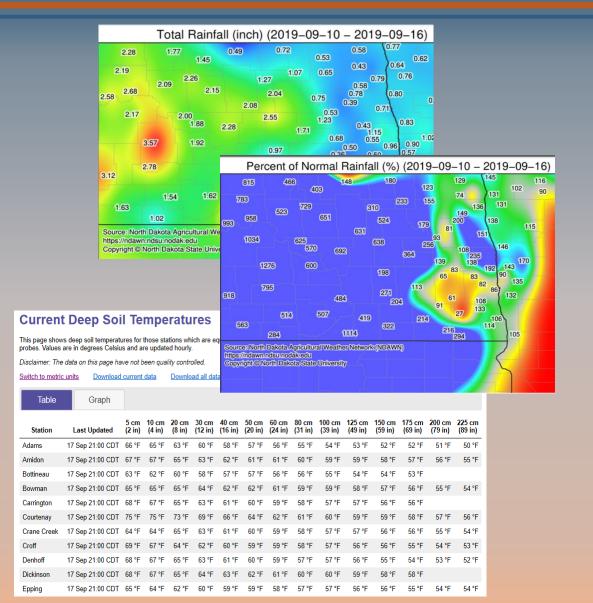
## Problem

When inclement weather strikes, local governments impose weight restrictions on gravel roads that prohibit the movement of oilfield truck traffic until road conditions improve



# Solution

- Provide accurate weather information to assist road managers to precisely identify roads that require temporary weight restrictions and <u>exclude</u> those that do not.
- Provide weather forecasts to assist planning operations



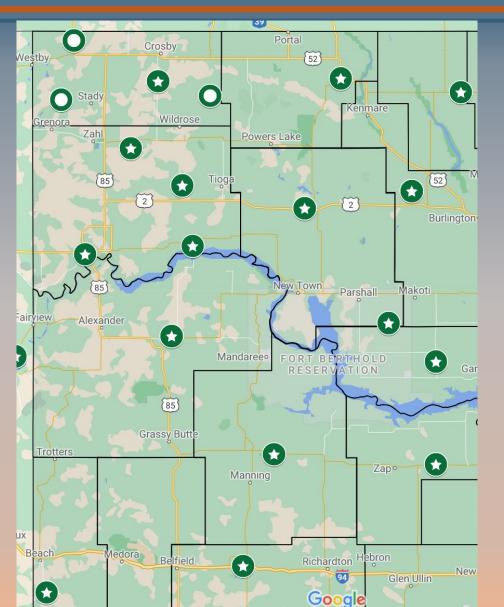
## Wise Roads Project

- Expand the existing NDAWN network in oil producing counties
- Use high-density weather data, particularly rainfall, to precisely place weight restrictions
- Maximize benefit by working with research partners, agriculture and industry



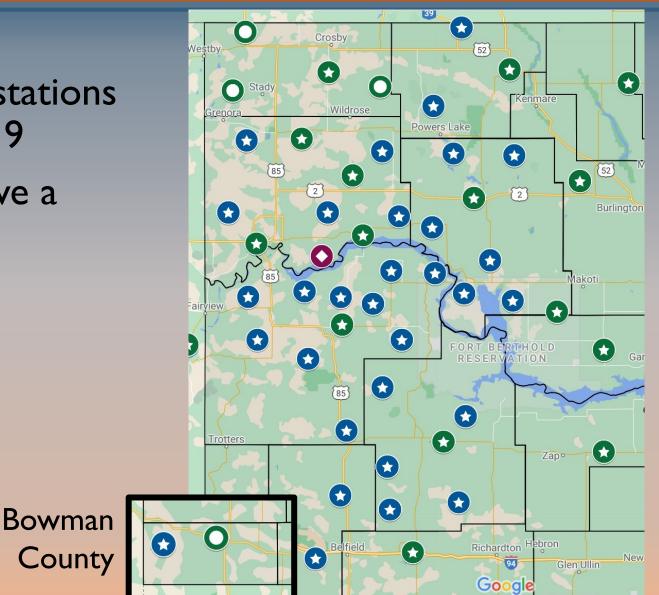
# Spring 2019 NDAWN Stations

- 8 total weather stations in "Big Four" counties
- McKenzie and Dunn County each only had I station
- >40 miles between some stations



# **Current NDAWN Stations**

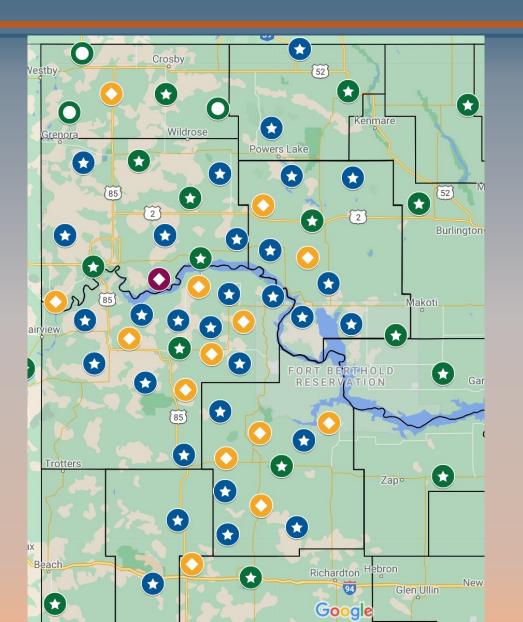
- 32 additional weather stations installed since June 2019
- "Big Four" counties have a total of 35 stations
- ~12 mile spacing



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#### Wise Roads: Phase 4

- Rain gauge & camera
- Placed at existing oil locations
- Connected to AC power
- Moisture in snow & sleet can be measured with heated rain gauge



#### Wise Roads: Phase 4

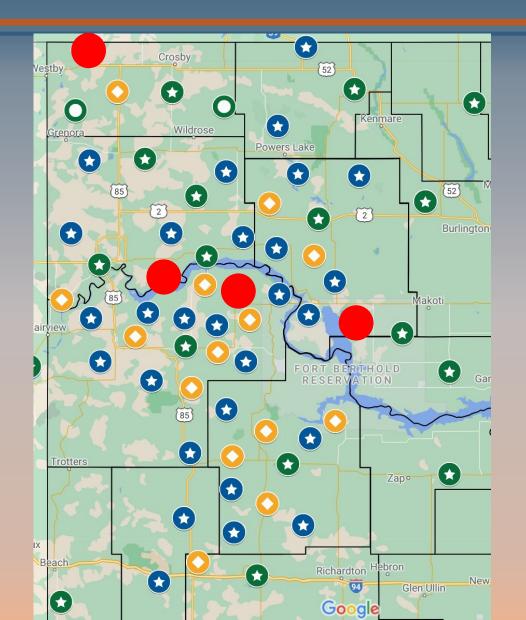
- Rain gauge & camera
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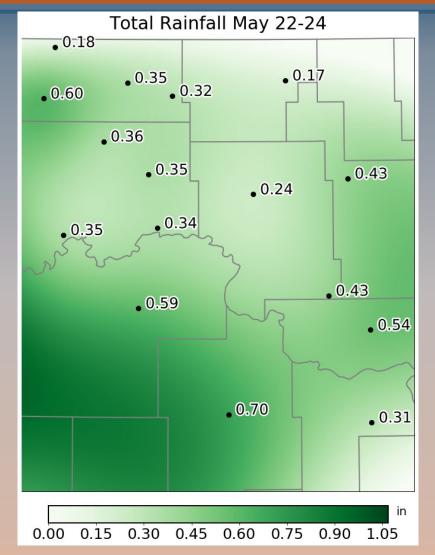
#### Wise Roads: Phase 4

 Only 4 weather stations currently measure moisture content of winter precipitation

Important for spring moisture
 Wet Snow
 Early season rain

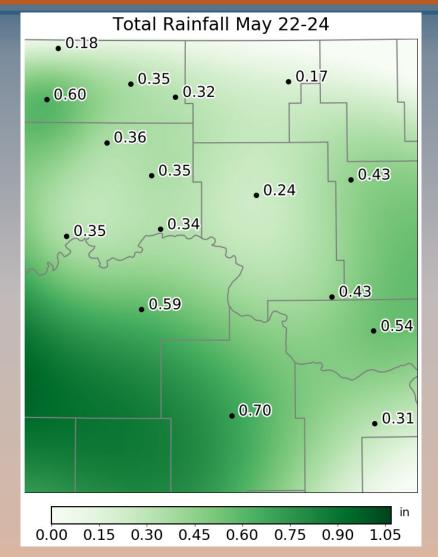


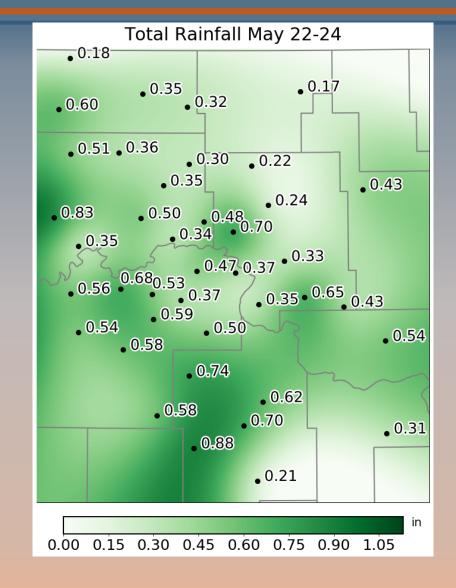
# A More Complete Picture



 What the map would have looked like without Wise Roads

## A More Complete Picture





## Road Temperature & Moisture Probes

Installed in two gravel roads this fall: Epping, Medicine Hole
 2 more installations planned for 2021

- Probes installed at 6-8", 24", 48", 72" depths from surface
   Cannot put in surface sensors
- Temperature and volumetric water content (VWC) measured at each depth
- Will be used for monitoring frost depth and moisture infiltration

## Road Temperature & Moisture Probes

#### Current Temperature and Moisture Data

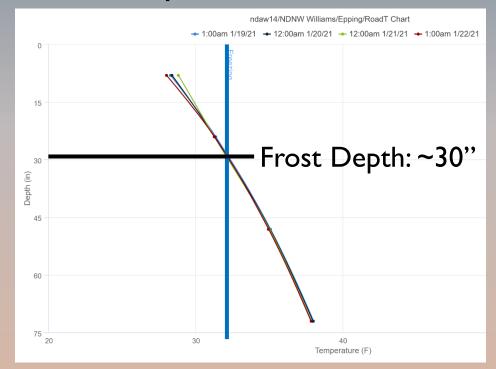
ROAD Temp 08"	ROAD Temp 24"	ROAD VWC 08"	ROAD VWC 24"
26.9 F	31.2 F	12.4 %	36.2 %
NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
↓ 1%	↓ 1%		
2021-01-22 15:00:00	2021-01-22 15:00:00	2021-01-22 15:00:00	2021-01-22 15:00:00
ROAD Temp 48"	ROAD Temp 72"	ROAD VWC 48"	ROAD VWC 72"
34.9 F	37.8 F	22.9 %	23.1 %
NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL	NORMAL
<b>1</b> %	<b>1</b> %		
2021-01-22 15:00:00	2021-01-22 15:00:00	2021-01-22 15:00:00	2021-01-22 15:00:00

#### Road Temperature & Moisture Probes

#### Temperature data charts

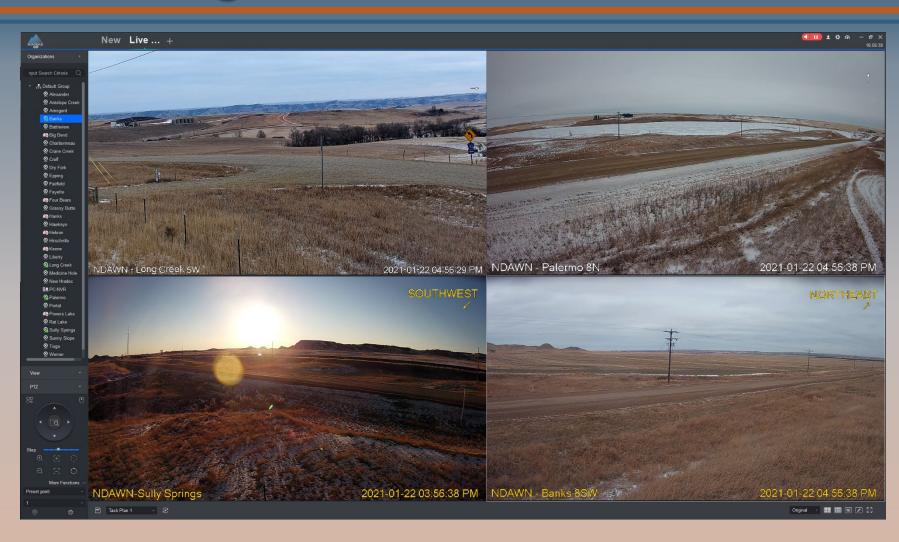
#### 7 Day Temperature Chart ndaw14/NDNW Williams/Epping/Road Temp Chart Hourly Temperature for Last 7 Days - ROAD Temp 08" - ROAD Temp 24" - ROAD Temp 48" - ROAD Temp 72" - Soil Temp 04" - Soil Temp 08" - Soil Temp 20" - Soil Temp 40" 40 36 <u>1</u>34 32 26 17. Jan 12:00 12:00 18. Jan 12:00 19. Jan 12:00 12.00 21. Jan 12.00 22. Jan

#### **Temperature Profile**



## Live Video Streaming

- Available on PC/Mac and mobile devices
- Live video with Pan/Tilt/Zoom capability



### Weather Data Resources

#### WiseRoadsND.com

Current weather maps of western ND

Most recent camera images

Links to each station's individual data

#### NDAWN Website (NDAWN.org)



IO original Wise Roads weather stations available

Stationname.ndawn.org (ex. Hawkeye.ndawn.org)
 Current & historical data for an individual station

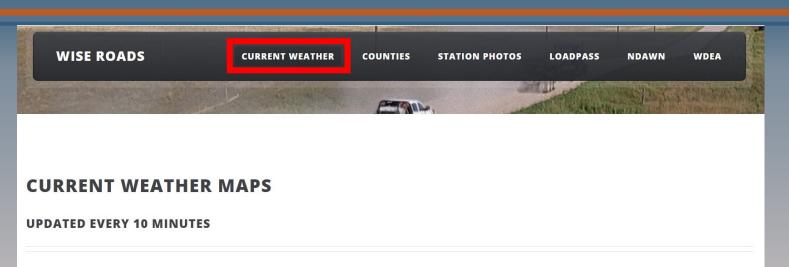
#### WiseRoadsND.com

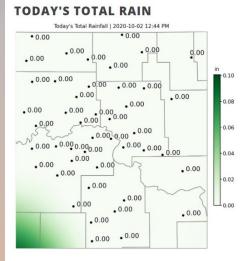


#### WEATHER STATION MAP

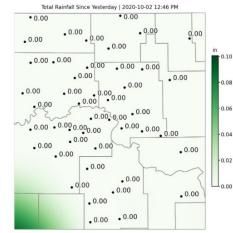
## WiseRoadsND.com – Current Weather

- I-, 2- & 7-Day rain totals
- Current temp & wind
- Today's max & min temp
- Today's peak wind gust

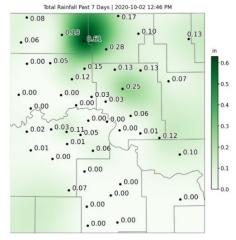




#### **RAIN SINCE YESTERDAY**



#### **RAIN PAST 7 DAYS**



## WiseRoadsND.com – Counties

- Maps showing all stations in the county
- Links to weather and soil data
- Latest camera images
- Road probe data

WISE ROADS	CURRENT WEATHER	COUNTIES	STATION PHOTOS	LOADPASS	NDAWN	WDEA
	- And a second				A Constant	
MCKENZIE COUNTY MCKENZIE COUNTY RAIN DASHBOARD				• Charbonneau	• Arnegard Banks	. Hawkeye
WEATHER DATA	SOIL DATA			• Alexander	• Watford	S I
Alexander					• AntelopeCreek	
Antelope Creek	Antelope Creek			5		
Arnegard	Arnegard				• Grassy	yButte
Banks					) t	
Charbonneau	<u>Charbonneau</u>					
Croff	Croff					

#### WiseRoadsND.com – Station Photos

BATTLEVIEW 8NE

- Latest camera images sorted by county
- All images are in HD and downloadable

WISE ROADS	CURRENT WEATHER COUNTIES	STATION PHOTOS LOADPASS	NDAWN WDEA
	En.	- Inno	
CURRENT PHOTOS	- BOWMAN & SLOPE		
AMIDON 1NE	BOWMAN 4W 2020-10-02 12:00:40 PM ND	SUNNY SLOP	PE 3E
NDAWN - the Amidon 21	20-10-02 12:00.45 PM	Bouman Tower NITAWAL Gurrey Store 35	2020-10-02 11 50 45 .
CURRENT PHOTOS	- BURKE & DIVIDE		

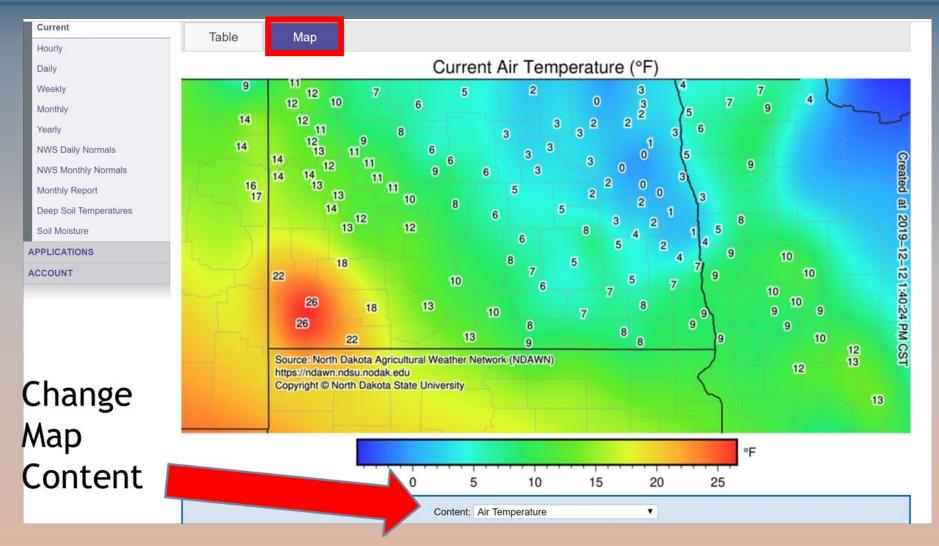
**PORTAL 1SE** 

**GRENORA 8N** 

## NDAWN.org – Current Weather

North Dakota Agr		enter her Netv	vork								NDSU		NDSU A	griculture			School of Resource Scie	ences
					Ν	DAWN » Curre	ent weather											
NDAWN	Current V	Voathe	r.															
HELP	Current v	veatile																
WEATHER DATA	Show information																	
Current	Table	Мар																
Hourly	Table	map																
Daily	Show data from	additional he	ights															
Weekly															Curre	nt		
Monthly		0.4		Air	Wind	Wind	Wind	Peak	Rel	Dew Point	Est.	Fat	Inversion	Inversion	Bare Soil	Turf Soil	Calor	Sea-level Baro
Yearly	Station	Ag District	Last Updated	Temp	Chill	Dir	Speed	Gust	Hum	Temp	Temp	ΔT ¢	9/1.5 m	3/1 m	Temp	Temp	Solar Rad	Press
NWS Daily Normals	Ada 1N	◆ MN-NW	• 12 Dec 13:35 CST	◆ 5°	◆ -3°	NW 🔨	♦ 3 mph	♦ 4 mph	<b>*</b> 82 %	• 1°	<b>\$</b> 4°	<b>↓</b>	\$	<b>≑</b> -1.9°	♦ 33°	<b>♦</b> 33°		÷
NWS Monthly Normals			-															
Monthly Report	Adams 5N	ND-NE	12 Dec 13:35 CST	2°	-8°		4 mph	5 mph	85 %	-2°	1°	1°	0.1°	-0.3°	25°	30°	288 W/m <sup>2</sup>	1029.1 mb
Deep Soil Temperatures	<u>Alamo 2S</u>	ND-NW	12 Dec 13:35 CST	12°	-1°	SSE >	9 mph	12 mph	85 %	9°	11°	1°		-0.2°	28°	28°	235 W/m <sup>2</sup>	
Soil Moisture	Amidon 1NE	ND-SW	12 Dec 13:35 CST	26°	16°	SSE )	9 mph	11 mph	86 %	22°	25°	1°	-1.7°	-0.9°	32°	33°	189 W/m <sup>2</sup>	1016.6 mb
APPLICATIONS	Arnegard 9N	ND-WC	12 Dec 13:30 CST	14°	4°	SE 🔪	6 mph	8 mph	90 %	11°	13°	1°		-0.3°	25°	30°	118 W/m <sup>2</sup>	
ACCOUNT	Baker 1N	ND-NC	• 12 Dec 13:35 CST	3°	-17°	ESE 7	14 mph	17 mph	83 %	-2°	2°	1°		-0.4°	32°	33°	180 W/m <sup>2</sup>	1019.7 mb
	Beach 9S	ND-SW	• 12 Dec 13:35 CST	22°	11°	SE 🔪	8 mph	12 mph	94 %	20°	21°	1°		-0.2°	32°	32°	288 W/m <sup>2</sup>	1019.5 mb
	Becker 1W	MN-C	• 12 Dec 13:35 CST	13°	3°	N	5 mph	7 mph	79 %	8°	12°	1°		-0.6°	33°	33°	147 W/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Berthold 5NW	ND-NW	• 12 Dec 13:35 CST	8°	-5°	SE 🔪	7 mph	10 mph	85 %	4°	7°	1°		-0.2°	27°	28°	246 W/m <sup>2</sup>	
	Bottineau 14W	ND-NC	• 12 Dec 13:35 CST	5°	-13°	SE >	13 mph	16 mph	80 %	0°	4°	1°		-0.3°	29°	29°	163 W/m <sup>2</sup>	1020.7 mb
•	Dowholio 1N		▲ 10 Doo 19:95 COT	70	n°	CE /	11 mnh	14 mph	00 0/	20	<b>c</b> °	10		0.40	260	<b>9</b> 60	150 M/m2	1010.2 mh

# NDAWN.org – Current Weather



## Weather Data Dashboards

- Stationname.ndawn.org
   ex. Croff.ndawn.org
- Current weather
- Historical daily high/low/rainfall
- Camera image

Station Name		Curr	ent Weather	Daily High Temp	erature		
Arnegard	Air Temp	14.1 °F	NORMAL	2019-12-	12 13:55:00	Time	Temperat
	Dew Point Temp	11.8 °F	NORMAL	2019-12-1	12 13:55:00		(°F)
	Wind Speed	6.1 mph	NORMAL	2019-12-1	12 13:55:00	2019-12-12 00:00:00	14.1
	Wind Direction From	147 Deg	NORMAL	2019-12-1	12 13:55:00	2019-12-11 00:00:00	12
2019-12-12 13:55:00	Today's Total Rain	0 in	NORMAL	2019-12-1	12 13:55:00		
Station Location	Peak Gust	8.4 mph	NORMAL	2019-12-1	12 13:55:00	2019-12-10 00:00:00	9.1
At A Start	Relative Humidity	91 %	NORMAL	2019-12-1	12 13:55:00	2019-12-09 00:00:00	18.7
	4" Bare Soil Temp	24.9 °F	NORMAL	2019-12-1	12 13:55:00	2019-12-08 00:00:00	30.9
	4" Turf Soil Temp	29.7 °F	NORMAL	2019-12-	12 13:55:00	2019-12-07 00:00:00	173
Imagery ©2019 TerraMetric	s						
Ca	mera		Wind Ros	se Chart Last	7 Days	Daily Low Temp	erature
			Wind Speed and [2019-12-05 13:5		and a second second second second	Time	<b>Tempera</b> (°F)
		NNW	10% TO NNE	Win	d Speed 10ft (mph)	2019-12-12 00:00:00	8.9
Hard and a state of the state o		NW	7.5% queno	NE 📃 🤅	• 30 24 - 30	2019-12-11 00:00:00	-3.8
			2		8 - 24 2 - 18	2019-12-10 00:00:00	-10.4
	The state of a state of the state of the	N		E .	7 - 12	2019-12-09 00:00:00	-4.3
		SW V		ECE .	3 - 7   - 3	2019-12-08 00:00:00	-2.4
	A CONTRACT OF	sw	XXXX	SE 🗖	< 1	2019-12-07 00:00:00	20.4

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public.eagle.io/public/dash/vw9cnom4epe9oi6



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